



**Massachusetts Emergency Management Agency** 

Welcome MHOA November 2024



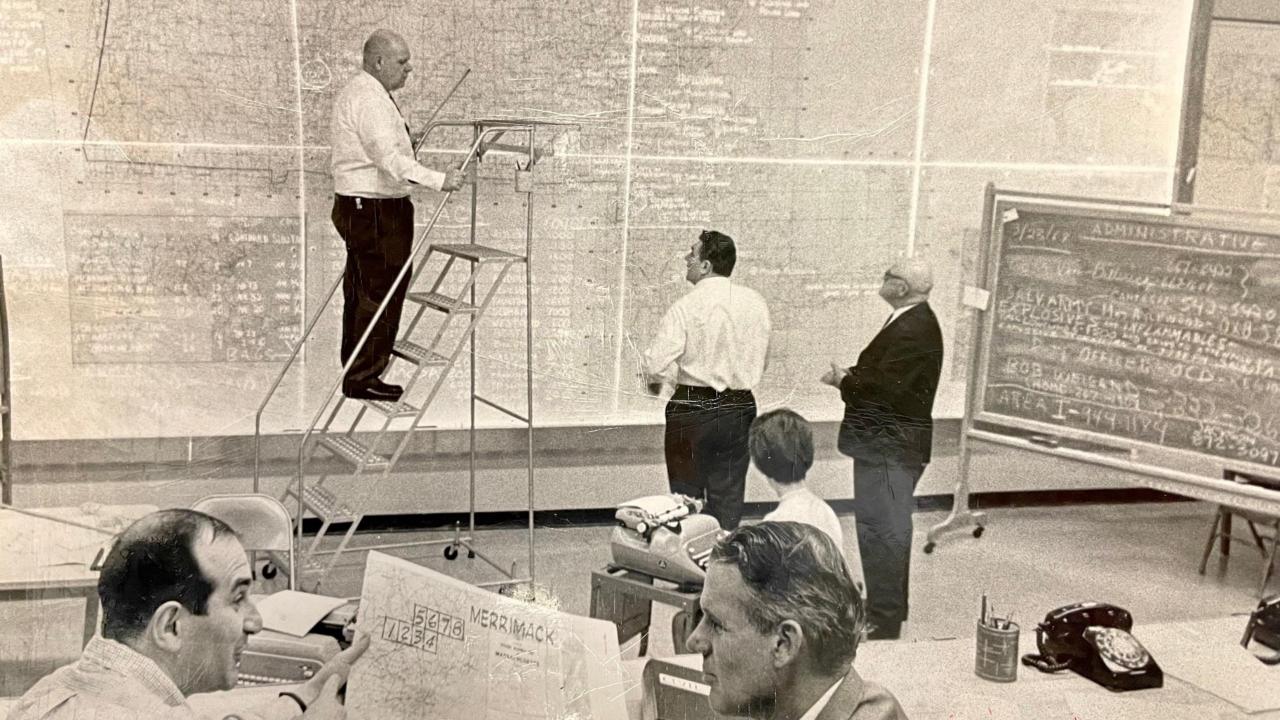
# History

- Began as Civil Defense
- Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950
- Executive Order 1978
- Official Name Change in 1991









# **MEMA Today**

Mission & Structure



# THIS BLAST DOOR IS 82 INCHES HIGH, 76 INCHES WIDE AND NINE INCHES THICK. ITS TOTAL WEIGHT IS 5,695 POUNDS. IT IS CONSTRUCTED OF BOTH AN EXTERIOR AND INTERIOR & INCH STEEL PLATE, WELDED TO THE FLANGES OF 8 WF 17 BEAMS TURNED ON THEIR SIDES AND SPACED 13 INCHES APART.



## The Mission

The Massachusetts Emergency Management Agency ensures the state is prepared to withstand, respond to and recover from all types of emergencies and disasters.

# By the Numbers

## People, Facilities, Budget

- 90 FTE
- 6 Facilities
  - State EOC
  - 3 Regional EOCs
  - MEMA Warehouse
  - Radiological Equipment Facility
- ~ \$14 million in Operational Funding
  - \$4.6 million state
  - \$8.4 million federal
  - \$1.3 million Nuclear

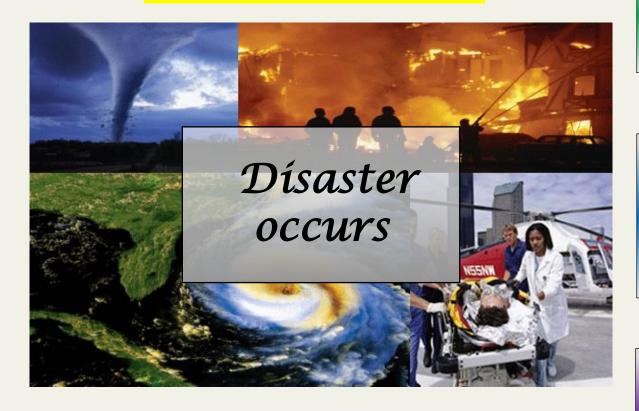






# All Disasters Are Local

**Disaster Effects Local Communities** 



#### **Local Response**

Local Resources
Mutual Aid
Emergency Contracts
Volunteers

**Request for State Assistance** 

## **State Response**

State Agencies
Private Organizations
Non-Impacted Local Resources
Emergency Contracts
Volunteers
Other States (EMAC)



Request for Federal Assistance

#### **Federal Response**

Federal Agencies
Private Organizations
Emergency Contracts
Volunteers

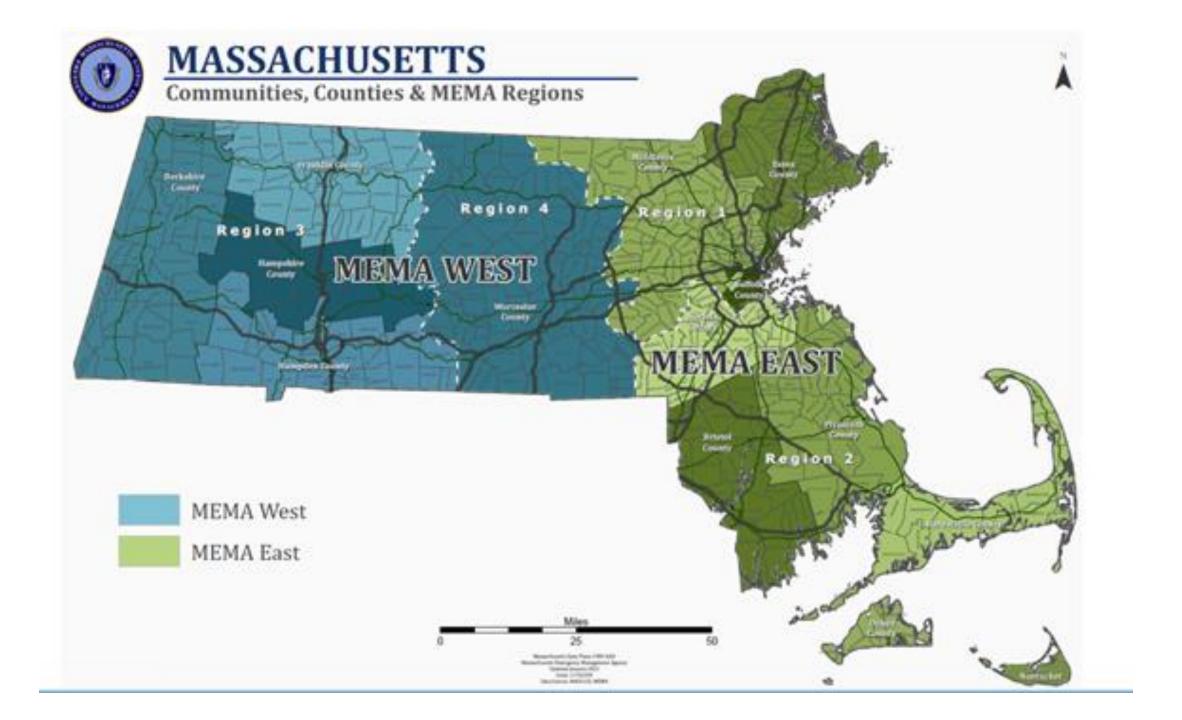
# "Blue Sky" Posture

- Communication & Dispatch Center
- Operations
- Regional Offices
- Planning
- Training & Exercises
- Recovery & Mitigation
- Public Information
- Administration & Finance



# Regional Offices

- Community Visits
- Stakeholder Meetings
- Training and Exercise Workshops
- CEMP/COOP Planning
- CPOD Identification
- CERT Team Support
- Grant Support



## Communications

- Communication & Dispatch Center
- 24/7/365
- Dispatch for several agencies
- State Warning Point



# Planning

## **Ongoing Activities**

- 57 Plans & Annexes
- Each informed by stakeholder/partner input, activations, Lessons Learned, and stakeholder input

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Comprehensive Emergency Management Plan Base Plan January 2019



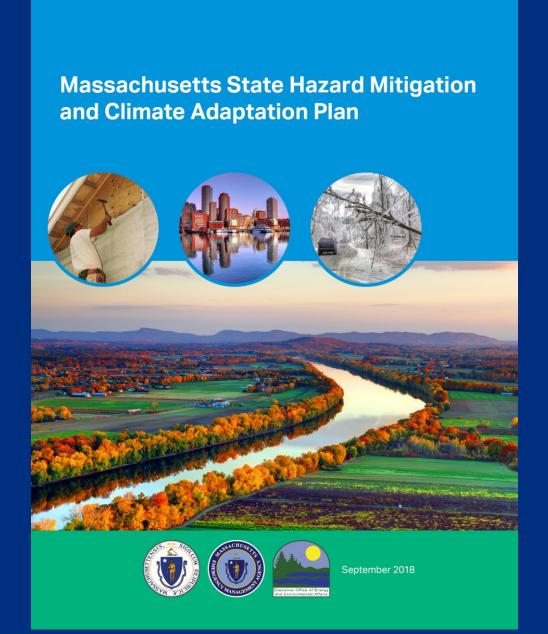
# Training & Exercise

- Emergency Support Function Partners
- MEMA Staff
- National, Regional, Local
- TTX, Functional, Full Scale



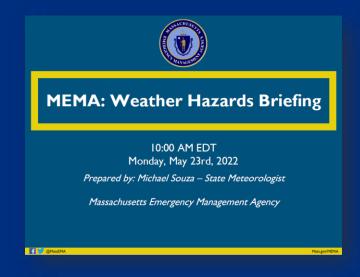
## **Recovery & Mitigation**

- Partners with municipalities, and other organizations
- Promotes Risk Mitigation
- Assists with recovery and mitigation planning, technical assistance, funding,



# **Meteorology Support**

- Coordinates with NWS
- Provides support for MEMA field response personnel
- Support for Public Information







## **Public Information**

- Steady-State
  - Preparedness
  - Mitigation
  - Long-term Recovery
- Emergency Response
  - Situational Awareness
  - Protective Action Messaging
  - Short-term Recovery



## Winter Contracts for Municipalities

#### Road Salt & Snow Removal

#### **Ordering Road Salt:**

The **VEH107** Statewide Contract offers the supply and delivery of traditional mined sodium chloride road salt, as well as pretreated road salt, an alternative road salt treatment with liquid magnesium chloride – a product that has been estimated to reduce bulk salt usage and is more effective at lower temperatures. You may discuss these alternatives with awarded vendors.

Interested buyers are urged to submit the required Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) and Estimated Usage Form. Refer questions to the Contract Manager, **Reann Rostamnezhad**, at Reann.Rostamnezhad@mass.gov.

#### **Snow Removal Services:**

At this time of year, many organizations turn to the FAC103 Landscaping contract to arrange for Category 2 Snow Removal services, as well as Category 2B Emergency/Large Scale Snow Removal.

Use FAC103 to find experienced and qualified vendors to clear parking lots, access roads, walkways, stairs, sidewalks, and flat roofs. Contractors also may provide sanding and salting services, as well as snow pile removal services.

Learn more and locate vendor information in the FAC103 Contract User Guide. Contact **Brendan McCue** with questions, at <u>Brendan.McCue@mass.gov</u>.

#### Resource Links:

- VEH107: Statewide Contract for Road Salt
  - Road Salt MOU Template
- FAC103: Statewide Contract for Snow Removal

## Administration & Finance

- Budgeting
- Procurement
- Accounts Payable
- Contracting
- EmergencyManagementPerformance Grants

# Logistics

**Delivering Critical Supplies** 

- Logistics Planning
- Warehousing
- Delivery





## **Activation Posture**

## **Response and Recovery**

- SEOC Operations
- Regional EOC Operations
- Logistics
- Situational Awareness
- Public Information
- Recovery Efforts





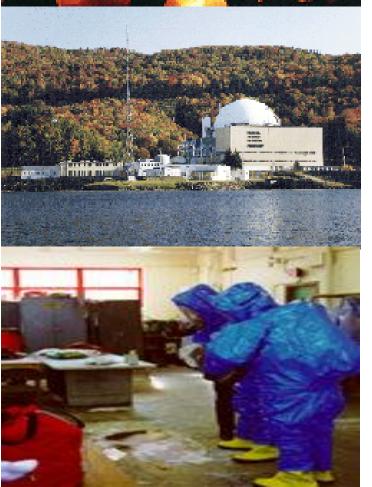
**FLOOD** 

WINTER STORM

 TORNADO/SEVERE **THUNDERSTORM** 

- DROUGHT
- HURRICANE/ **COASTAL STORM**
- FOREST FIRE
- EARTHQUAKE
- WINDSTORM
- PANDEMIC



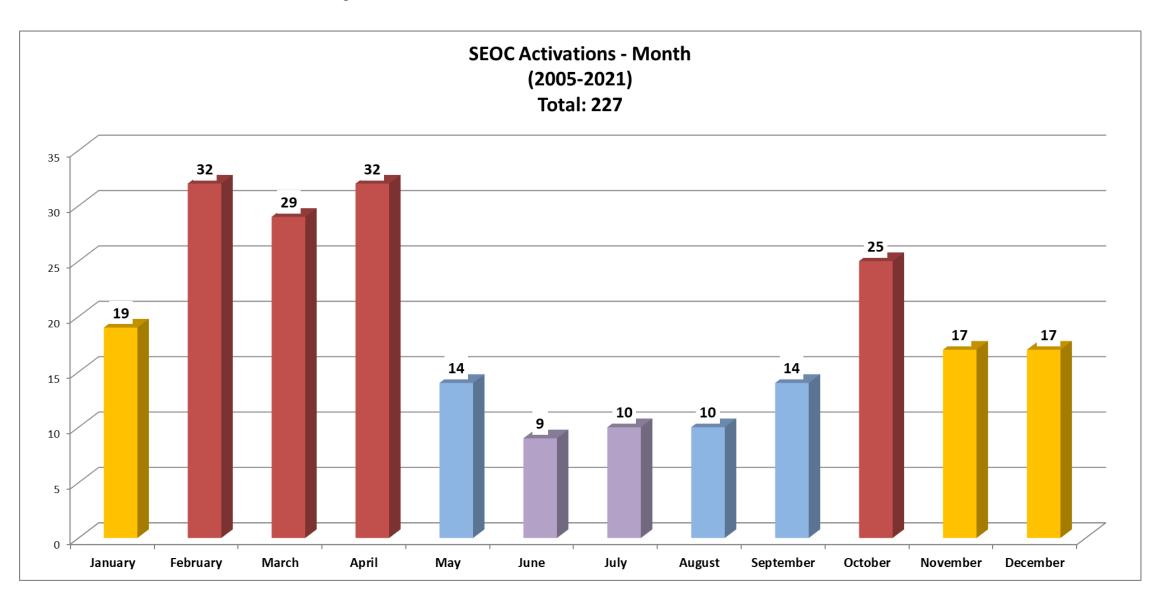


TECHNOLOGICAL HAZARDS

- HAZARDOUS MATERIALS
- NUCLEAR POWER ACCIDENT
- UTILITY EMERGENCY
- CONFLAGRATION (URBAN FIRE)
- TERRORISM
- DAM FAILURE
- WATER SUPPLY PROBLEMS
- MAJOR TRANSPORTATION ACCIDENT
- CIVIL DISORDER/RIOT
- SEARCH & RESCUE
- MEDICAL SERVICE / BIOLOGICAL EMERGENCY



## **Activations by Month**



# Federally Declared Disasters since 2008

- Ice Storm (December 2008)
- Floods (March 2010)
- MWRA Water Main Break (May 2010)
- Hurricane Earl (September 2010)
- Snowstorm (January 2011)
- Tornados (June 2011)
- Hurricane Irene (August 2011)
- Snowstorm (October 2011)

- Hurricane Sandy (October 2012)
- Blizzard (February 2013)
- Boston Marathon Bombings (April 2013)
- Blizzard (January 2015)
- Flooding (March 2018)
- Snowstorm (March 2018)
- COVID-19 (January 2020)
- Tropical Storm Henri (August 2021)
- Snowstorm (January 2022)
- Severe Storms/Flooding (Sept 2023)



**Emergency Support Function Partners** 





























# Resource Management



**Disaster Impacts a Local Jurisdiction** 

## Requests for Assistance



## **Local Response**

- Local Resources
- Local Volunteers
- Mutual Aid
- Emergency Contracts



## **State Response**

- State Agencies
- Private Organizations
- Non-Impacted Local Resources
- Other States



#### Federal Response

- Federal Agencies
- Private Organizations
- Non-Impacted States

**⇒** STATE

**⇒** FEDERAL

# Resource Management

EMD Resource Management responsibilities include:

- Ascertaining on-site incident resource needs.
- Allocating community resources to incidents.
- Requesting resources from regional partners.
- Coordinating requests for state and federal assistance through MEMA.
- Coordinating donations of materials, equipment and services.
- Demobilizing and returning assets to their ready state.

## State Disaster Declaration Process

After the disaster occurs, MEMA staff conducts an Initial Damage Assessment (IDA) by requesting damage and cost data from communities.



DEC

The President may subsequently issue a disaster declaration under the Stafford Act.

IDA

If PDA meets state/county thresholds, the Governor requests a disaster declaration from the President of the United States.

If IDA data indicates state/county thresholds may be met, FEMA, MEMA, and Local EMD conduct joint Preliminary Damage Assessments (PDA) to view and document damage.



# FEMA Public Assistance Grant Program

FEMA's Public Assistance (PA) Grant Program reimburses state, local, and tribal governments and private non-profits for 75% of eligible costs related to a *declared disaster*.



## **Emergency Work**

- Category A: Debris Removal
- Category B: Emergency Protective Measures



#### Permanent Work

- Category C: Roads and Bridges
- Category D: Water Control Facilities
- Category F: Utilities
- Category G: Parks and Recreation



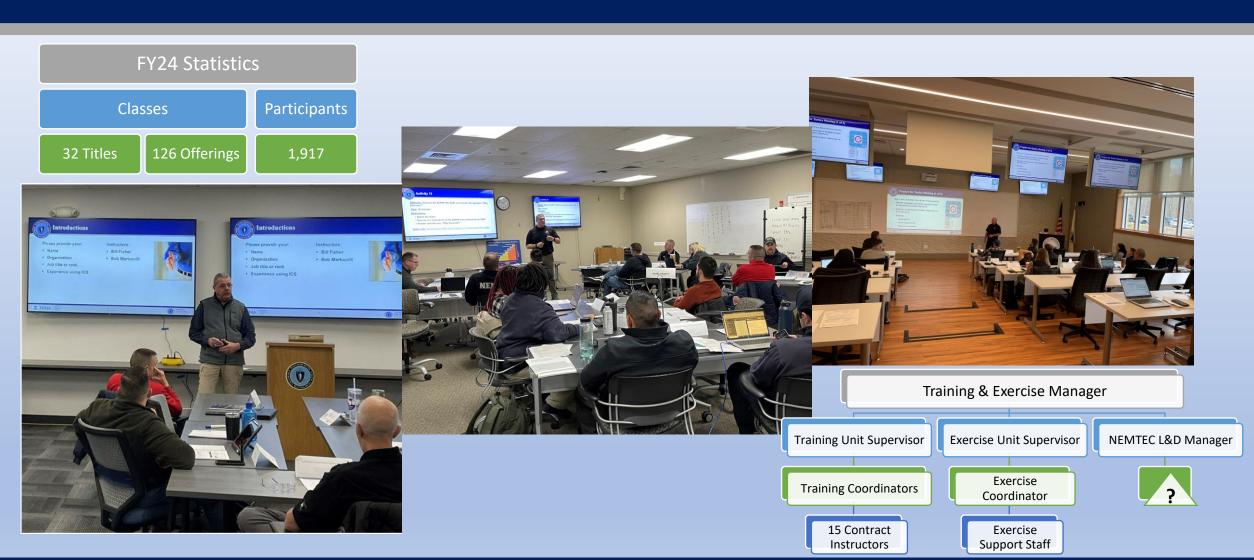
#### Administrative Work

Category Z: Management Costs



# "NOT IF, BUT WHEN"

# MEMA Training & Exercise Unit





## Northeast Emergency Management Training & Education Center

# Northeast Emergency Management Training & Education Center (NEMTEC)

- Provides accessible, no-cost, fundamental training in emergency management
- Diverse curriculum with a wide variety of foundational and emerging topics
- Courses and trainings will be provided primarily through virtual delivery but will also include hybrid and in-person delivery for some courses
- Open to all emergency management professionals in the six New England states



## **State Training Officers Collaboration**

- Monthly meetings with NE STOs
- NEMTEC Framework
- Instructor Programs
  - Instructor development& workshops
  - Share NEMTEC instructor cadre and integrate other states' instructors







# National Emergency Management Basic Academy

# National Emergency Management Basic Academy (NEMBA)

- Provides foundational knowledge and skills in emergency management
- Training experience combining knowledge of all fundamental systems, concepts, and practices of emergency management
- Consists of 5 classroom courses totaling 120 hours of learning
  - ☐ L101: Foundations of EM
  - ☐ L102: Science of Disasters
  - ☐ LL103: Planning Emergency Operations
  - ☐ L146: Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program
  - ☐ L105: Public Information Basics
- Designed for newly appointed emergency managers with less than three years of experience



## Seeking funding source

#### FY 2023 Regional Catastrophic Preparedness Grant Program

#### **Notice of Funding Opportunity**

Today, the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), a component of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, is releasing the Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO) for the Fiscal Year (FY) 2023 Regional Catastrophic Preparedness Grant Program (RCPGP).

The FY 2023 RCPGP provides \$12 million to eligible states and local governments to close known capability gaps, encourage innovative regional solutions to issues related to catastrophic incidents, and build on existing regional preparedness efforts.

The purpose of the RCPGP is to build state and local capacity to manage catastrophic incidents by improving and expanding regional collaboration, across the whole community. The National Response Framework (4th edition, 2019 or superseding edition) defines a catastrophic incident as any natural or manmade incident, including terrorism, that results in extraordinary levels of mass casualties, damage, or disruption severely affecting the population, infrastructure, environment, economy, national morale, or government functions. Effective prevention, protection, mitigation, response, and recovery activities require a cohesive regional approach to catastrophic planning. FEMA is implementing four strategic priorities in the FY 2023 RCPGP: equity, climate

• FY2023 RCPGP Application in July 2023



### Promoting NEMTEC

- Weekly Social Media Posts
- Quarterly Newsletter
- Slide during every training
- Conference Tabling











## **Emergency Management Training Needs Assessment**

- Conducted Oct March
- 569 responses
- Broad diversity in:
  - locations,
  - jurisdictions,
  - Disciplines
  - settings

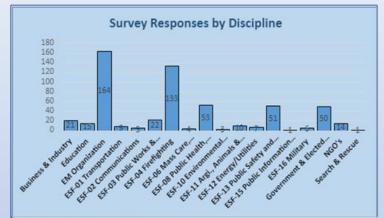
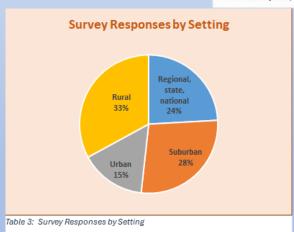


Table 1: Survey Responses by Discipline



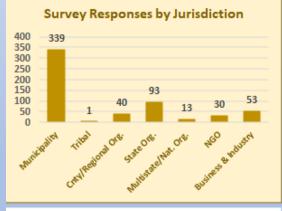
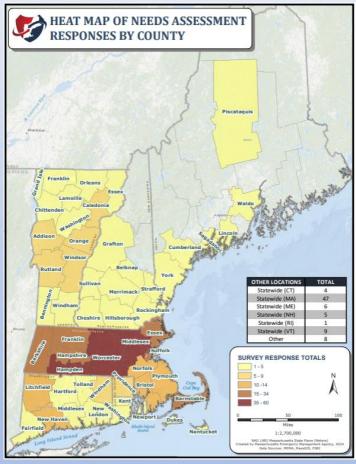


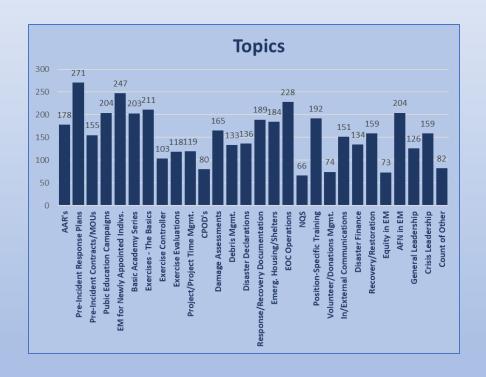
Table 2: Survey Responses by Jurisdiction





## Needs Assessment Top 10 Training Topics

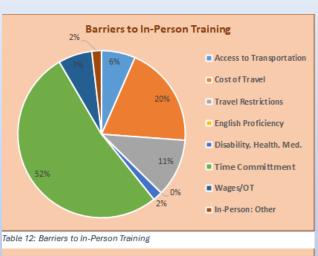
- 1. Pre-Incident Response Plans (48%)
- 2. Orientation for Newly Appointed Emergency Management Professionals (43%)
- 3. Basic Emergency Operations Center operations (40%)
- 4. The Basics of Conducting Exercises (37%)
- 5. Building Access and Functional Needs Training into Emergency Management Plans (36%)
- 6. Preparedness Public Education Campaigns (36%)
- 7. The Basic Academy Series (36%)
- Incident Management Team Position-Specific Training (34%)
- 9. Documentation Best Practices During Response & Recovery (33%)
- 10. Emergency Shelters & Housing (31%)





## Needs Assessment – Class Format

- Time Commitment, greatest barrier to training
- Respondents prefer modular, shorter-sessions
- Majority looking for content vs. certificate



Barriers to Virtual Training

Access to Technology

Technology Proficiency
English Proficiency

Mages/OT

Wages/OT

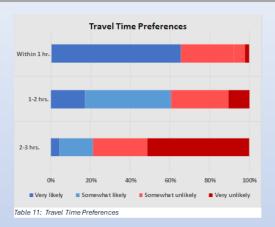
Virtual: Other

Table 13: Barriers to Virtual Training

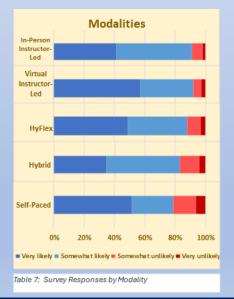


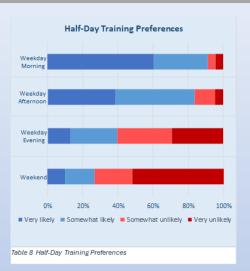
## Needs Assessment – Modalities & Scheduling

 Within 1hour of travel

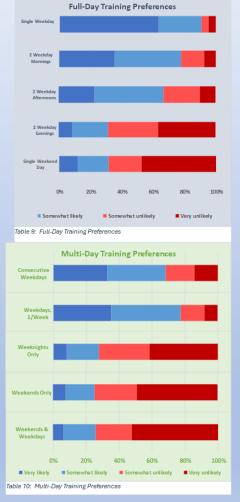


Offer Training in Multiple Modalities





Offer Training at Multiple Times





## Needs Assessment Conclusions

- Survey objectives were met
- Capability gaps span all aspects of EM
- Training programs must be of high value, relevant, concise & accessible
- Trainings must be offered in multiple modalities and scheduled times
- Opportunities for future joint NE surveys

Final Report under review



2023 NEW ENGLAND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT TRAINING NEEDS ASSESSMENT

Final Report

#### Abstract

In the fall of 2023, a training needs assessment survey was conducted with the objective to obtain actionable information, from a diverse cross-section of emergency management stakeholders throughout New England, that would help guide the development and delivery of training curriculum. The survey was created and administered by the Northeast Emergency Management Training & Claucation Center (NEMTEC), a training collaboration between the six New England state emergency management agencies. The survey results were analyzed, and conclusions were drawn which will inform the development and delivery of emergency management training by NEMTEC.



## Adapting Current Classes to Virtual Environment

- ICS-300
- ICS-400
- HAZMAT Awareness
- G-191 IC/EOC Interface Mar 2025
- G-2300 Apr 2025
- Basic Academy Series Jan 2025
  - Foundations of Emergency Mgt.
  - Science of Disaster
  - Planning: Emergency Operations
  - HSEEP
  - Public Information Basics



### FY23 RCPGP Awarded

- \$1.5 million in FEMA funding
- 3-year Period of Performance (September 30, 2026)
- Supports:
  - Hiring a vendor(s) for curriculum development
  - Paying instructors
  - Supplies/Equipment
  - NQS assistance

#### PO 204 Request for Response (RFR)

- EdLighten Solutions brought on board as curriculum development vendor
- Paired with instructors
- 4-hour blocks of instruction



### New Course Development

- 4-hour sessions
- Synchronous virtual
- Focused & highly interactive
- TOPICS
  - Disaster Finance Jan 2025
  - COOP Apr 2025
  - AFN Jul 2025
  - EMD Orientation Jul 2025
  - PIO Overview Jul 2025
  - Post-Incident AARs Jul 2025





# Questions