Index

A	Canadian Counseling and Psychotherapy
Abu Dhabi Education Council (ADEC), 178	Association (CCPA), 36, 39, 42–43,
ACARA (Australian Curriculum,	46–48
Assessment, and Reporting Authority),	Canadian Education and Research Institute
24–25	for Counseling, 45–46
accreditation, 16–17, 20, 53, 81–82, 89–92,	Canadian Education and Research Institute
98–99, 125, 184, 202, 225, 227–29	for Counselling (CERIC), 33, 35, 46
ACYF (All China Youth Federation), 55,	Canadian standards and guidelines for career
226	development practitioners, 39–42, 46–
Alberta Learning Information Service	47
(ALIS), 38, 45, 225	career activities, 79, 139, 141–42
ALIS (Alberta Learning Information	career advisors, 174, 179-80, 194
Service), 38, 45, 225	career assessment, 38, 58, 60, 63–64, 70, 73,
All China Youth Federation (ACYF), 55,	76, 104, 140–42, 145, 151–52, 179, 208
226	career centers, 7, 36, 51, 114–15, 118, 121–
American Counseling Association, 54, 195,	22, 124, 132, 146
197–98	career choices, 85, 90, 108, 117, 125, 139,
American School Counselor Association.	165, 167
See ASCA	career coaches, 5, 149, 187, 197, 204, 214,
aptitudes, 114, 120–21, 125, 163, 165, 167	231, 233
AQF (Australian Qualification Framework),	career coaching, 3, 54, 132, 151, 183, 200,
15–17, 229	214, 227, 231
ASCA (American School Counselor	career competencies, 59, 127
Association), 207, 209	career consultants, 5, 128–34, 174, 231
Australian Qualification Framework. See	career consultation, 130–31, 134, 169, 172,
AQF	174
Australian Qualifications Framework	career counseling, 25, 42–44, 50, 56–57,
Council, 15, 17–19, 30	60–61, 69–70, 73, 75–76, 92, 113–16,
D.	121, 124, 132–33, 135, 138, 140–41,
B	143–44, 146–48, 151, 160, 164, 166–
BCI (Beisen Career Institute), 54, 73–74,	67, 172–74, 176, 178–79, 181, 183,
226	190–92, 195–99, 203, 212, 220-22,
	230–31, 233
C	individual, 72, 167, 171
CACREP, 202, 207–8, 228–30, 238	career counseling competencies, 39, 198
California Career Development Association	career counseling practice, 160, 166, 231
(CCDA), 196	career counseling services, 114, 191
Canadian Career Development Foundation	career counseling skills, 60, 190
(CCDF), 35, 43	career counseling work, 172, 176
Canadian Council for Career Development	career counselors, 5, 36, 39, 52, 54, 56–57,
(CCCD), 39, 42, 46, 232	62, 81, 91–92, 104–5, 113, 147, 165–
	69, 195–98, 202, 210, 223–24, 231, 233

```
career courses, 52, 61, 69, 161, 170–72
                                                   career exploration, 34, 36, 139–40, 160, 163,
career decisions, 50, 72, 104, 127, 167, 202
                                                        165, 170, 172, 179, 209, 223
career design, 60, 64, 79
                                                   career guidance, 33, 49, 51, 53-54, 56, 58-
career development, 3, 5–6, 12–15, 18, 21–
                                                        59, 61–62, 67–68, 70, 75, 79, 85, 87–
    24, 27–30, 35–36, 38–48, 52–53, 56,
                                                        89, 96, 98, 103-4, 110-11, 115-16,
    59, 64, 69–73, 76–77, 102, 111, 122,
                                                        119, 131, 140, 142–43, 150–51, 164–
    124, 126, 129, 133, 135, 137–40, 142–
                                                        67, 179–80, 186–87, 190, 193, 223,
    43, 145–46, 149, 153–54, 164, 168,
                                                        231, 235, 240
    170, 172, 178–79, 183–84, 191–92,
                                                     implementing, 50, 166
    208-9, 219, 221-22, 227, 230-32, 235,
                                                     professionalizing, 100, 109, 238
    237, 240
                                                     weakness of, 165
Career Development Advisor. See CDA
                                                   career guidance activities, 67, 167, 171
Career Development Advisor Certificate, 54,
                                                   career guidance and counseling, 58, 103-4,
                                                        126, 142, 180, 221
    76
Career Development Center, 58, 143, 169,
                                                   career guidance courses, 69
    176, 184, 224
                                                   career guidance policies, 30-31, 47, 111
career development counselor, 54, 71
                                                   career guidance practitioners, 101, 225, 229
                                                   Career Guidance Professionals, 52-53, 58-
career development education, 128, 163
Career Development Facilitator (CDFs), 54,
                                                        59, 68, 229
    75, 174, 192, 197–99, 205–6, 231
                                                   Career Guidance Program, 143, 166, 191
career development field, 14, 41, 236–38
                                                   career guidance services, 95, 101, 167, 185–
career development practice, 1, 5–6, 9, 13,
    15, 19, 26, 28, 30, 37, 42–45, 230
                                                   career indecision, 189-90
                                                   career information, 24-25, 62-63, 79, 120,
Career Development Practitioner (CDP), 5–
    6, 12–13, 15, 17, 19, 21–25, 27–31, 39–
                                                        138, 148, 160, 162, 186, 189–90, 209-
    43, 46–47, 55, 76, 124, 219, 232, 235,
                                                        10
    239
                                                   career management skills, 23, 97, 107, 109
career development practitioners, 5-6, 12-
                                                   career paths, 102, 120, 125, 140, 202
    13, 22, 24–25, 27–28, 39–43, 46–47,
                                                   career planning, 6, 8–9, 52, 56, 75, 77, 79,
                                                        102, 110, 139, 144, 166, 168, 170, 175,
    55, 124, 219, 232, 235, 239
career development services, 14, 26, 29, 31,
                                                        221, 231
    119, 125, 211, 224, 227
                                                   career planning courses, 160, 166, 172
                                                   career planning services, 6-8
career development theory, 20, 43, 70, 75–
                                                   career portfolios, 141, 163, 165
    76, 128
                                                   career practice, 44, 160-62, 166, 219
career education, 12, 25, 29–30, 34, 51, 76,
    97, 99, 128, 131–32, 134, 138–39, 141–
                                                   career practitioners, 5–6, 11, 18, 28–30, 49,
                                                        51-52, 95, 97-98, 100-105, 108, 110-
    43, 154, 157, 161–62, 166–67, 172,
    183, 219–21, 227, 229, 234
                                                        11, 125, 173, 219–21, 223, 227–33,
Career Education Act, 138, 143, 154–55,
                                                        235–36, 238, 240
    229, 238
                                                     professionalism of, 96, 98–99
Career education and counseling practices,
                                                   career practitioner titles, 98, 229, 231
    162
                                                   career professionals, 5, 45, 98, 103–4, 121,
                                                        125–26, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147,
career education materials, 140, 154
career education programs, 24, 46, 78, 97
                                                        149, 151, 153–55, 157, 159, 191, 227,
career education supervisors, 131–32
                                                        229–31, 236–38
                                                   career research, 52–53, 67, 70
```

- career service personnel, 169, 174-75
 career service professionals, 33, 37, 42, 46, 79, 210, 226
 career service provision, 32, 38–39, 45
 career services, 2, 4, 6–12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24–26, 28, 30, 32–38, 40, 42, 44–46, 48–52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76–78, 80–94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110–12, 114, 116–20, 122, 124–26, 128, 130–34, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168–72, 174–76, 178–80, 182–94, 196, 198, 201, 208-12, 214-15, 219–40
- Career Services and Professionals in Mainland China's Educational Settings, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79
- career services field, 34, 44, 189 career services practices, 9, 221-22
- Career Services Provider Credentialing, 33–34, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 195, 197, 214, 239
- career services providers, 33, 36–37, 44, 52, 54–55, 57, 114, 128, 149, 169, 191, 195–97, 200, 210, 214-15, 220

career services staff, 179, 210, 224 Career Specialist, 104, 200, 205

career teachers, 120, 142-43, 156, 220-21

career theories, 2, 9, 54, 56, 75

career transition, 146, 151, 169

Career Transition Service, 150-51

- CCAA (Certified Career Assessment Associate), 208, 214
- CCCD. See Canadian Council for Career Development
- CCDA (California Career Development Association), 196, 216, 232
- CCDF (Canadian Career Development Foundation), 35, 43
- CCE (Center for Credentialing and Education), 54, 74, 174, 191, 199, 204, 236
- CCPA. See Canadian Counseling and Psychotherapy Association

- CDA (Career Development Advisor), 55, 76, 175
- CDAA (Career Development Association of Australia), 14, 25, 27, 31
- CDCCE, 143-45, 224
- Cedefop, 96–98, 100–101, 103, 105, 108–9, 233–35
- Cedefop Competence Framework for Career Practitioners, 100–101, 221
- Center for Credentialing and Education. See CCE
- CERIC (Canadian Education and Research Institute for Counselling), 33, 35, 46

certificate issuer, 69, 71, 73-74, 80

- certificates, 17, 40, 42–43, 53–55, 57, 68, 70, 72–76, 79–80, 89, 190, 225, 236
- certifications, 37, 39–40, 46, 49, 53–54, 57, 81–82, 89–92, 108, 125, 149, 154, 173, 196, 201, 223, 227–28, 232, 236, 238
- Certified Career Assessment Associate (CCAA), 208
- Certified Career Counselor, 125, 202, 210, 212
- CETTIC (China Employment Training Technical Instruction Center), 53–54, 68
- China Employment Training Technical Instruction Center (CETTIC), 53–54, 68
- CICA (Career Industry Council of Australia), 13–14, 18–22, 25–31, 228– 29, 232–35
- CND (Career Navigator Dashboard), 164, 221
- Commission for Academic Accreditation (CAA), 182, 229
- competencies, 6, 11, 20, 22, 37, 40, 42, 44, 84, 95–97, 100–106, 110, 125, 142, 146, 150–53, 171, 198, 211, 217, 219, 227, 232–33, 235–38

career consultant, 128

career management, 24

client-interaction, 101

foundation, 101

list of, 232, 235

specialist, 21

Yoon, H. J., Hutchison, B., Maze, M., Pritchard, C., & Reiss, A. (Eds.). (2018). *International practices of career services, credentials, and training*. Broken Arrow, OK: National Career Development Association.

```
Comprehensive Guidance and Counseling
                                                        62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80,
    Program (CGCP), 208
                                                        82, 84, 86, 88, 90–92, 94, 96, 98, 100,
                                                        102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116,
consultants, 144-45, 191, 231
consultation, 60, 75, 129, 131, 134, 136,
                                                        118, 120-22, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132,
    140, 191, 198, 234
                                                        134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148–
continuing education, 53, 55, 90, 174, 196,
                                                        50, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164,
    201-8, 236
                                                        166, 168, 170, 172–74, 176, 178, 180,
core competencies, 21, 39-41, 102, 206, 232
                                                        182, 184, 186, 188, 190–92, 195–215,
Core Skills, 23, 30, 75
                                                        218-40
counseling, 20–22, 28, 43, 45–48, 51–52,
                                                     new, 5, 217–18
    58, 60–61, 71, 76, 79, 84, 88–89, 102–
                                                   curriculum, 20, 36, 104, 135, 154, 162, 170,
    4, 118–20, 122–23, 125–26, 128, 131,
                                                        175, 183, 191, 198-99, 201-2, 207, 223,
    142, 148, 152–53, 166, 172–74, 176,
                                                        235–36
    180, 183–86, 190, 193–98, 202-3, 207,
    210-11,
220-21, 223, 226-30, 232, 235, 237-38
                                                   Dedicated Career Teachers, 140–42, 154,
Counseling Act, 161, 166, 169, 176, 221,
                                                        158
                                                   diagnosis, 61, 63, 72, 83, 173
Counseling and Guidance Center, 188, 192
                                                   Diverse Practices, 32–33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43,
Counseling and Guidance Centre, 188–89,
                                                        45, 47
counseling psychologists, 28, 38, 160, 173–
                                                   \mathbf{E}
                                                   education, 2, 12–19, 21, 23, 28–31, 33–34,
counseling services, 56, 99, 113, 119, 121,
                                                        38–40, 43, 48, 51–52, 54, 57–58, 76,
    161, 186–87, 194
                                                        81–86, 88–94, 96–97, 99–100, 105–6,
counselors, 32, 39, 41, 59, 68, 81–84, 86,
                                                        108–11, 117, 121–22, 125, 128–32,
    88, 92–93, 96, 102–3, 118, 121–23,
                                                        134, 137, 139–43, 154–55, 157–60,
    125, 140, 160, 169, 176, 186, 191, 196,
                                                        163, 166, 170, 172–73, 175–76, 178–
    202, 209, 220–21, 224, 226–27, 230–
                                                        79, 184–88, 190–91, 193, 195, 199,
    31, 235-36
                                                        201-13, 219-27, 230-32
                                                     counselor, 42, 176, 211-12, 218, 221, 223
CPD (Continuous professional
    development), 22-23, 99, 126
                                                     formal, 17, 40-41, 130, 133, 189, 201, 236
credentialing, 1, 37–38, 41, 44–45, 54, 81,
                                                   Educational and Vocational Guidance, 20,
    83, 85, 87, 89–91, 93, 97, 108, 124,
                                                        31, 42, 110–11, 232, 235
    150, 191–92, 195, 200, 214–15, 228–
                                                   educational institutions, 32, 49, 81, 85, 119,
                                                        183, 186
 history and context of career services
                                                   educational psychology, 33, 84, 88–89, 125,
    provider, 195, 197
                                                        176
 voluntary, 39
                                                   Educational Research, 95, 111
Credentialing Commission, 201-04
                                                   education providers, 236–37
credentialing methods, 196
                                                   elementary schools, 131, 138–40, 142, 160–
credentialing processes, 39, 201
credentialing requirements, 38-39, 231
                                                   ELGPN. See European Lifelong Guidance
credentials, 2, 4-6, 8, 10-12, 14, 16, 18, 20,
                                                        Policy Network
    22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38–40,
                                                   empanelment, 121-23
    42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60,
```

employees, 43, 61–62, 66, 118, 124, 130–31, 134, 148, 170, 205, 226	GCDF (Global Career Development Facilitator), 54, 174–75, 191, 194, 198–
employers, 23–26, 35–37, 52, 60–62, 65, 73,	99, 204–5, 210–12, 215, 224, 236, 238
96, 103, 113–17, 119, 121, 147, 169–	Global Career Development Facilitator. See
70, 179–80, 182–83, 188, 210, 213, 224	GCDF
employment, 12, 30–32, 36, 40–41, 44, 50,	government, 6, 8, 11, 13–14, 16–17, 26, 28,
52, 57–59, 61, 65, 99–100, 102, 108,	37, 43, 53, 77, 81, 87, 90, 92, 95, 109,
110, 113, 117, 121–26, 130–31, 133–	
	112, 115, 120, 128–29, 133, 137, 144–
34, 139, 141, 143–44, 146, 152, 156–	45, 149, 152–54, 161–62, 165, 169–72,
58, 164, 169, 171–72, 178, 181, 189,	186, 189–91, 196, 224, 228–32, 236–38
191, 205, 212–13, 222, 225–26, 230	local, 11, 145–46, 225
Employment Center, 87, 146	government agencies, 6–7, 45
employment counselors, 22, 96, 102–3	graduate certificate, 18–22
employment exchanges, 113, 121–24	graduate degree, 42, 88, 122–23, 133, 205–
employment guidance, 52, 61, 69–70, 73,	6, 220, 232
172	group counseling, 51–52, 61, 73, 148, 173
employment information, 52, 62–63, 223	group supervision, 74, 78–79
Employment Insurance Act, 145, 147, 155	guidance, 12, 22, 28, 42, 44, 51–52, 59–60,
employment policies, 52, 59, 111, 145, 155	83–84, 90, 95, 97, 99, 106–7, 109, 111–
Employment Security Act, 146–47, 155, 225	12, 114–16, 119–22, 137, 140, 143,
employment services, 12, 47, 59, 113–14,	150, 161, 165, 184–86, 190, 193, 221–
122, 124, 138, 144, 146–47, 153, 156,	22, 229, 231–33
159, 174, 212, 224	guidance and counseling, 119, 123, 125,
employment service workers, 145, 149, 225	186, 197, 237
ethics, 14, 20, 39–40, 43, 70, 72, 75, 106,	Guidance Center, 123, 188, 192–93
135, 143, 173, 208, 209, 215, 231, 239	Guidance Centre, 188–89, 191, 194
professional, 42, 68, 79	guidance counseling, 21, 39, 41–42, 45, 106,
European Lifelong Guidance Policy	141, 161, 197, 220
Network (ELGPN), 95, 97–100, 105–	guidance counselors, 39, 41–42, 106, 161,
11, 237–39	221
European status for career service provider	full-time, 161
credentialing, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105,	guidance services, 34, 95, 105–6, 123
107, 109, 111, 239	guidance teachers, 41, 84, 132, 139
European Union, 5, 95, 109, 220–21, 225–	
27, 237–39	Н
evaluation, 26, 56, 63, 70, 73–74, 83, 91, 94,	higher education institutions, 30, 51, 103,
106, 119, 183, 198, 200, 208, 213, 229,	143, 145, 187
	high schools, 10, 15, 23, 34–35, 46, 48, 50–
F	51, 73, 76, 79, 128, 130–31, 138–43,
facilitating career development. See FCD	160–68, 172–73, 176, 187, 190, 209,
facilitators, 73, 80	219
FCD (facilitating career development), 198,	high school students, 35, 50–51, 56, 141–43,
201-02, 204, 235–36	159, 163–64, 166–67, 221
· , · , · · ·	human resources, 22, 27, 52, 68, 76, 134,
G	144, 156, 210

Human Resources Development Service of Korea, 145, 149–50, 155–56

I

IAEVG, 232–35, 239

ICT (Information and Communication Technology), 103, 108, 111, 113, 168 ILO (International Labor Organization), 55, 80, 113

Institutional Educational Plan (IEP), 84 Institutional Educational Project, 83–84

Ī

Job Café, 132–33, 225 Job Consultants, 143–45, 228 job placement, 38, 144, 148, 150, 152, 160 job seekers, 26, 60–61, 64–65, 87, 114–16, 118, 121, 144, 147, 152, 159, 213 junior career counselors, 60–61, 63–64

K

K-12 school system, 33, 41, 160, 173
KEIS (Korea Employment Information Service), 137–38, 145, 147, 157, 159
knowledge assessment, 203–5, 207–9
KRIVET, 138, 140, 145, 153, 157, 227

L

labor market, 7, 20, 36, 50, 59, 87–88, 104, 106–7, 118, 225, 233, 235

Labor Market Information System (LMIS), 37, 117

learning, 9–10, 18–19, 24, 31, 34, 36, 43, 95, 97, 100, 102, 106, 108, 110–11, 143, 160, 162–64, 170, 190, 210, 233–35

experiential, 131, 182, 210 student, 180, 182

learning outcomes, 17, 105, 108, 182 legislation, 16, 39, 98–99, 219, 227–29 lifelong guidance, 95, 108–10, 237

M

Mainland China's Educational Settings, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79

Ministry of Education (MOE), 50–53, 57–58, 91, 128–29, 131–32, 134, 138–43, 157, 159, 161, 163, 168, 172, 175–76, 183–84, 187, 190, 221

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MECSST), 128

Ministry of Education and Korea Research Institution, 157

Ministry of Education and Sports, 185–87, 193

Ministry of Employment and Labor. *See* MOEL

Ministry of Health, 128, 130, 132, 134–35 Labor and Welfare (MHLW), 128, 130

Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security. *See* MOHRSS

Ministry of Labor and Employment, 113, 123, 125–26

Ministry of Labor and Social Security (MOLSS), 52–53, 58, 68

Missouri Career Development Association (MoCDA), 2, 218

MoCDA (Missouri Career Development Association), 2, 218

MOE. See Ministry of Education

MOEL (Ministry of Employment and Labor), 143–47, 152, 157–59

MOHRSS (Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security), 52, 54, 57, 68, 225

MOLSS. *See* Ministry of Labor and Social Security

N

NAGCAS (National Association of Graduate Careers Advisory Services), 25, 31, 223

National Accreditation Council (NAC), 89, 91, 229

National Association of Graduate Careers Advisory Services. See NAGCAS

National Career Development Association. See NCDA

National Career Service. *See* NCS National Career Services, 113–16, 119, 121, 124, 126, 225, 230

- National College Student Information Consultation, 53, 69
- National College Student Information Consultation and Vocational Guidance Center. *See* NCSICVGC
- National College Teachers, 53, 69
- National College Teachers in Vocational Guidance Training Programs, 69
- National Competency Standards, 45, 138, 149–50, 154–55, 158, 228–29
- National Council of Education, Research and Training (NCERT), 122, 125
- National Council of Higher Education (NCHE), 89, 190
- National Disability Insurance Scheme. *See* NDIS
- National Employment Service (NES), 113
- national guidance policies, 97–99, 110 National Occupational Information
- Coordinating Committee (NOICC), 199
- National Qualification Framework. See NQF National Qualifications Authority (NQA),
- National Skill Qualification Framework (NSOF), 117
- National Vocational Guidance Association. See NVGA
- NCCC (National Certified Career Counselor), 197–99, 216–18

180, 183

- NCDA (National Career Development Association), 1–2, 5, 54–55, 58, 91–92, 110, 126–27, 159, 174, 176, 188, 192– 95, 197–205, 209, 214-15, 228, 230–32, 235–36, 238–40
- NCHE (National Council of Higher Education), 89, 190
- NCS (National Career Service), 113–19, 121–24, 126, 138, 149–50, 152–55
- NCSICVGC (National College Student Information Consultation and Vocational Guidance Center), 53, 69
- NCS Portal, 114-15, 121-24
- NDIS (National Disability Insurance Scheme), 26, 224
- NEDP (New Elite Development Program), 53–54, 71, 226

- New Elite Development Program. See NEDP
- NQF (National Qualification Framework), 108, 150, 155
- NVGA (National Vocational Guidance Association), 197–98

0

- Occupational Qualification Certificate, 53, 68
- Occupational Skill Testing Authority (OSTA), 53, 68
- occupations, 24, 36, 57, 59, 89, 121, 138–39, 141, 151, 166, 175
- OEDC (Organization for Economic Development and Cooperation), 12–14

P

- PAC (Psychological Assessment Company), 54–55, 76
- PES (public employment services), 87, 96, 98–99, 102–3, 107, 109–10, 113, 146, 219, 224
- PRFGC (Program Recognition Framework for Guidance and Counseling), 106, 235
- professional associations, 8, 13–14, 21–22, 25, 27–28, 36–37, 39, 41, 105–6, 197
- professional counselors, 86, 88, 90, 92, 196 professionalism, 45, 47–48, 96, 98–100, 103, 106, 229
- Psychological Assessment Company. See PAC
- psychologists, 13–14, 19, 22, 25, 28, 30–31, 38–39, 81, 83, 85–86, 88, 91, 96, 173–74, 197, 226
 - licensed counseling, 177
- psychology, 22, 28, 31, 38, 43, 52, 76, 84, 88, 90–91, 112, 122, 125, 127, 174, 176, 194, 197, 220, 232
- psychotherapy, 39, 45-48
- Public Employment Agency, 87, 94
- public employment services. See PES

0

- Qualification requirements of career practitioners in PES, 98, 229
- Yoon, H. J., Hutchison, B., Maze, M., Pritchard, C., & Reiss, A. (Eds.). (2018). *International practices of career services, credentials, and training*. Broken Arrow, OK: National Career Development Association.

qualifications, 13–15, 17–22, 27–28, 30, 34, SPSC (State Public Services Commissions), 52, 69, 74, 92, 95, 97–99, 103, 106, 121, 224 108-9, 130-32, 137-39, 141, 143-45, stakeholders, 25, 37, 39, 102, 113–15, 117– 147–51, 153, 155–57, 159, 174, 196, 18, 123–24, 141, 181, 183, 185–86, 211 standards, 8, 14, 16, 44, 47, 91, 99, 105, 199, 222–23, 227, 229–30 requisite, 122 132, 162, 172, 184, 190, 210, 216, 222-Qualifications for Australian career 23, 227–30, 237 development practitioners, 12–13, 15, state council, 50, 58 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 239 state governments, 12, 16, 20, 113, 115–16, Qualifications for career practitioners, 240 118, 196 qualifications standards, 228 quality assurance, 109, 237, 239 Taiwan Career Development and Counseling Association (TCDCA), 54, R Recognized Prior Learning. See RPL 74, 176 recruitment, 52, 86, 102, 122-24, 152, 157-TCDCA (Taiwan Career Development and 58, 171, 174, 183, 210–11, 223, 226 Counseling Association), 54, 74, 176 Registered Professional Career Counselor, Technical and Further Education (TAFE), 196, 218 registered training organizations (RTOs), 16 technology, 19–20, 51, 56, 62, 75, 118, 129, rehabilitation counseling, 21–22, 208 131–32, 134, 175, 180, 199, 213, 222, RPL (Recognized Prior Learning), 21, 40– 234 41 TEQSA (Tertiary Education Quality and Standards Agency), 15–16, 20–21, 29, 31, 229 S school counseling, 2, 83–84, 90, 208–9, 218, TEQSA Act, 15-16, 229 Tertiary Education Quality and Standards school counseling programs, 216, 230 Agency. See TEOSA School Counseling Service, 83 trainers, 55, 57, 73, 120, 125, 129 school counselling, 48, 99 training, 1-6, 8, 10-16, 18, 20-22, 24, 26, school counselors, 33–35, 46, 81–85, 88–90, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38–46, 48–50, 52– 94, 99, 196, 208, 210 54, 56, 58, 60–62, 64–66, 68–74, 76, school guidance, 84-85, 89 78–80, 82, 84, 86, 88–92, 94–98, 100, school guidance counselors, 13, 98, 164, 229 102, 104, 106–10, 112, 114, 116, 118– 20, 122, 124–26, 128–32, 134, 136, schools middle and high, 131, 138, 140-43 138, 140–42, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152, private, 81, 84-86, 89 154, 156–58, 160–62, 164, 166, 168, public, 83-85, 209 170, 172–74, 176, 178, 180, 182–84, school systems, 12, 174, 209, 220, 222 186–88, 190–92, 194, 196, 198–210, 212, 214–40 secondary schools, 85–86, 88, 138, 158, 178–79, 189–90, 193, 221–22, 228 on-the-job, 52, 102, 117 service providers, 7–8, 34, 37–39, 41, 43– professional, 54, 133 45, 49, 96, 98, 105, 107, 169, 183, 185, Training feedback, 65, 69 189–92, 222, 227 training institutions, 99, 117–18, 129, 152, skill development, 115, 117, 120, 126 186, 227

Training organizer, 68, 71, 73, 80

training process, 55, 174 (YECs), 144, 158, 230 training programs, 15, 17, 43, 52, 54, 61, 64, 119–20, 140, 152, 234, 236 developing, 103, 151 training providers, 14, 42, 53, 105–6, 118– 19, 152, 183, 191, 219, 236 training provision, 97, 105 training requirements, 195, 213, 222, 231 training system, 13–14, 16–17, 54 U unemployed adults, 7, 37, 119, 121, 189, 211 - 12unemployment rate, 87, 125, 168, 170, 185 universities, 2, 6, 8, 10, 12–14, 16, 18–19, 25, 27, 31–32, 35–36, 43, 50–53, 55, 57–58, 73, 79, 85–86, 88, 90–91, 111– 12, 117, 120, 125, 127, 132–33, 137, 139, 142–44, 160, 168–76, 178–79, 184, 188–89, 192, 194–95, 202, 206, 208, 216, 221–22, 226, 228, 234–35 Unstructured Supplementary Service Data (USSD), 117 UPSC (Union Public Service Commission), 121, 223 VG. See Vocational Guidance Vocational Counseling, 138, 150–51, 153 Vocational Counseling License, 150, 153 Vocational Counselor, 99, 145, 147–49, 202, 227, 229 Vocational Counselor License, 144, 146–49, 227, 229 vocational education, 15, 22, 59, 88, 134, 138–39, 157, 160 vocational guidance, 12, 20, 26, 31–32, 42, 53, 58, 69, 81, 84, 87, 100, 110–11, 121–24, 132–33, 197–98, 215, 224, 228-32, 235 vocational guidance experts, 228, 230, 232 Vocational Rehabilitation Services, 210–12 vocational training, 65, 96, 132, 147, 235

Y

YECs. See Youth Employment Centers

Yoon, H. J., Hutchison, B., Maze, M., Pritchard, C., & Reiss, A. (Eds.). (2018). *International practices of career services, credentials, and training.* Broken Arrow, OK: National Career Development Association.